

Please find below additional clarifications for game play:

- A coin flip will determine which team earns the opportunity to throw the “pallino”/ “jack”
- Teams will begin a frame by throwing a **golf ball** as the “pallino” / “jack”
 - A valid throw requires the pallino to fall on the court and shall not fall in the 5’ backcourt (see court plan).
 - Pallino must be thrown past the centerline of the court.
- The team that throws the pallino will then throw one cylinder.
- Teams alternate throws of cylinders until all cylinders have been played.
 - Individuals can toss cylinders; underhanded only.
 - Individuals can roll cylinders.
 - Care should be taken to keep cylinders in the field of play.
 - Individuals must stay behind the foul line (see court plan) and stay in the court of play. If unable to be in the court of play, individuals shall be as close as possible to the court.
 - Cylinders do not need to cross the court centerline. Any space in the court is considered “in bounds” and cylinders “in bounds” are considered in the scoring process.
- Scoring:
 - Scoring will only occur after all cylinders have been played. No intermediate measuring will occur.
 - Points are earned for the number of cylinders from one team closer to the pallino than the opponents closest cylinder.
 - Points are determined by “closest leading edge”; the points will be awarded for each cylinder whose leading edge is closer to the pallino than the opponents closest cylinder.
 - Out of bounds cylinders are not used in scoring. A cylinder is considered out of bounds if the entire cylinder is located outside of the court boundary at the conclusion of the frame. A cylinder can be knocked out of bounds and can theoretically be knocked back in bounds; this can occur only by other cylinders of play from this game (no external conditions/weather/etc.). Finally, as long as an edge/point/part of a cylinder is in bounds, the cylinder is considered in play and counts towards scoring.
- Broken Cylinders
 - A cylinder is considered in-tact as long as a length of 8” is maintained along the major longitudinal axis of the cylinder. A cylinder that is no longer 8” in length is considered broken.
 - A cylinder broken during play will remain in the playing field, but will not be counted in scoring. The cylinder will not count towards points for the team winning the frame. The cylinder will not count as the leading cylinder for the team losing the frame.
 - The broken cylinder will be removed from play for the next frame.

CONCRETE CONCERTO COURT PLAN (NOT TO SCALE)

